## AIRCRAFT SYSTEMS AND INSTRUMENTS

## **PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE - IV**

| VII Semester   |   |                          |              |         |         |             |               |          |       |
|--|---|--------------------------|--------------|---------|---------|-------------|---------------|----------|-------|
| Course Code  |   | Category                 | Hours / Week |         | Credits | Мах         | Maximum Marks |          |       |
| A5AE50   |   | PCC                      | L            | Т       | Р       | С           | CIE           | SEE      | Total |
|  |   |                          | 3            | 0       | 0       | 3           | 30            | 70       | 100   |
| COURSE OBJECTIVES:   |   |                          |              |         |         |             |               |          |       |
| <ul> <li>The course should enable the students to:</li> <li>1. Understand the aircraft control systems.</li> <li>2. Understand the aircraft systems.</li> <li>3. Acquire the knowledge of aircraft instruments</li> </ul>  |   |                          |              |         |         |             |               |          |       |
| UNIT-I   | AIRCRAFT SYSTEMS                        |                          |              |         |         |             |               |          |       |
| Hydraulic systems – Study of typical workable systems – components – hydraulic systems controllers – modes<br>of operation – pneumatic systems – working principles – typical pneumatic power system – brake system –<br>components, landing gear systems – classification – shock absorbers – retractive<br>mechanism |   |                          |              |         |         |             |               |          |       |
| UNIT-II  | AIRPLANE                                | CONTROL SYSTEM           | IS           |         |         |             |               |          |       |
| Conventional Systems – power assisted and fully powered flight controls – power actuated systems – engine control systems – push pull rod system – operating principles – modern control systems – digital fly by wire systems – auto pilot system, active control technology  |   |                          |              |         |         |             |               |          |       |
| UNIT-III   | ENGINE SYSTEMS                          |                          |              |         |         |             |               |          |       |
| Fuel systems – piston and jet engines – components – multi-engine fuel systems, lubricating systems – piston and jet engines – starting and ignition systems – piston and jet engines  |   |                          |              |         |         |             |               |          |       |
| UNIT-IV  | AIRCONDITIONING AND PRESSURIZING SYSTEM |                          |              |         |         |             |               |          |       |
| Basic air cycle systems – vapour cycle systems, boot-strap air cycle system – evaporative vapour cycle systems – evaporation air cycle systems – oxygen systems – fire protection systems, deicing and anti icing system   |   |                          |              |         |         |             |               |          |       |
| UNIT-V   | . AIRCRAFT INSTRUMENTS                  |                          |              |         |         |             |               |          |       |
| Flight instruments and navigation instruments – accelerometers, air speed indicators – mach meters – altimeters - gyroscopic instruments– principles and operation – study of various types of engine instruments – tachometers – temperature gauges – pressure gauge – operation and principles.                      |   |                          |              |         |         |             |               |          |       |
| Text Books:  |   |                          |              |         |         |             |               |          |       |
| <ol> <li>Mekinley, J.L. and R.D. Bent, "Aircraft Power Plants", McGraw Hill 1993.</li> <li>Pallet, E.H.J, "Aircraft Instruments &amp; Principles", Pitman &amp; Co 1993.</li> </ol>  |   |                          |              |         |         |             |               |          |       |
| Reference Books:   |   |                          |              |         |         |             |               |          |       |
| 1. Treager, S., "Gas Turbine Technology", McGraw Hill 1997.  |   |                          |              |         |         |             |               |          |       |
| 2. Mckinley, J   | L. and Bent F                           | R.D. "Aircraft Maintenan | nce & F      | Repair" | , McGra | w Hill, 199 | 3.<br>Federal | Aviation |       |
| Administration, The English Book Store, New Delhi, 1995  |   |                          |              |         |         |             |               |          |       |

## **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- At the end of the course the student should be able to:
- 1. Compare the features of various flight control systems
- Compare the reactives of various hight control systems
   Describe the principle and working of different aircraft systems
   Analyze the performance of various aircraft engine systems.
   Acquire and interpret data from various aircraft instruments.

- 5. Identify the various cockpit controls.